

D-8758

CHIN

MEMO. 30.5.39

DO "B"

Information.
Outside the instructions
I have given S.B. I
do not think we
can do any more
mention. There is
no indication at
present that the
activities of these people
are upsetting to the
normal life of the camp.

John Robertson

D.C. Special Branch.

D.C. (S.B.)

I agree.

R. D. York. 31/5.
D.O. 31/5.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

S.I., Special Branch

REPORT

Date May 29, 1939.

Subject Suspected Cantonese agitators in Tunsin Refugee Camp.

Made by D.S.I. Liao Chung Chien, Forwarded by

C. G. Gao S.I.

Further to Special Branch report dated 23/5/39, on the above subject, it has been ascertained that Loo Ying (盧英), Liu Zien (劉全) and Kuoh Eng (郭恩) are the three most outstanding figures in the San Huh Hui (三合會), a Cantonese underworld organization, formed in the 1st Refugee Camp of the Shanghai Refugee Relief Association off Tunsin Road, O.C.L.

Since forwarding the last report discreet observation has been maintained by the camp management on the movements of the Cantonese refugees who are alleged to be active members of the San Huh Hui, but no trouble had occurred so far.

It is not expected that these members will be able to foment any agitation in the camp beyond secretly intimidating their fellow countrymen to join the organization, because out of the total number of refugees, some 7,200, accommodated in the establishment, only 82 are Cantonese and they are all separated and occupy different huts thereby defeating any plan of concerted action.

Liao Chung Chien.
D.S.I.

D.C. (Special Branch).

MAJ.
P.A. to D.C. (Sp. Br.)
29/5

24-5-39

MEMO.

SI

Keep in touch with
messrs Tsang. I
should like the
names, say three,
of the persons who
are most outstanding
in the organization
of this secret society.
Also, are these people
still causing trouble.

HB

C. D. D. Sih

C. D. D. Sih

8B-1/5

D.C. Special Branch.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE

File No. S. H. REGIST.

S.1, Special Branch

REPORT

Date May 23, 1939.

Subject Suspected Cantonese agitators in Tunsin Refugee Camp.

Made by D.S.I. Liao Chung-chien forwarded by

C. G. G. S. I.

On the morning of May 21, 1939, Mr. Tsang Sih Sung (張慶生) and Mr. Sung Mou Tse (申茂之), two staff employees of the 1st Refugee Camp of the Shanghai Refugee Relief Association, Tunsin Road, visited ~~the~~ headquarters bringing with them one Wong Tseng Sung (王振生), a Cantonese refugee living in the camp, who stated that he had been threatened with murder by other Cantonese refugees for having refused to join their association, the San Huh Hui (三合會), an organization of the Cantonese fraternity.

Under interrogation, Wong stated that two Cantonese refugees, named Liang Ah Shi (梁阿喜) and Li Feng Ying (李鳳英) respectively, have succeeded in forming an association similar to a branch of San Huh Hui in the Tunsin Road refugee camp and they have now a large number of followers - some joining willingly and others through coercion. He states that the following thirteen persons are active in the association :-

1. Yu Shing Ming (余治民), refugee of 12th Hut.
2. Loo Ying (盧英), " " " "
3. Liu Zien (劉全), " " " "
4. Kuoh Eng (郭恩), " " " "
5. Li Feng Ying (李鳳英), " " " "
6. Lai Pah Ying (賴伯英), " " " "
7. Hung Ling (洪林), " " " "
8. Liu Kwei (劉桂), " " " "

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.....

REPORT

Station,

Date.....19

Subject.....

Made by.....Forwarded by.....

- 2 -

9. Ah Tsung (阿忠), refugee of 11th hut.
10. Chen (陳), " " " "
11. Liang Ah Shi (梁尚喜), " " " "
12. Eu Yang Ziang (歐陽祥), " " 13th "
13. Tong Heng (唐恒), " " " "

Because he refused to submit to coercion brought to bear upon him by members of the Association, he was threatened with murder and wished to leave the camp in order to avoid untoward incidents. According to him there is no possibility of reconciliation with members of the association since he has steadfastly rejected their request to join their party. He was advised that it was not impossible should the members of the association again renew their request if he should make efforts to improve his relations with them gradually. Should he agree to do so, it was intimated, the expenses incurred by him - membership fee - would be refunded to him, provided he keeps the authorities well informed of the activities of the party, but this he steadfastly refused to attempt.

It was eventually agreed that he return to the Tunsin Road refugee camp in company with Mr. Tsang Sih Sung, when the latter assured him that he would be permitted to continue his stay in the boyscouts' room and would receive due protection from the camp management pending further arrangements.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.....

REPORT

Station,

Date.....19

Subject.....

Made by.....Forwarded by.....

- 3 -

A statement has been taken from Wong Tseng Sung and is attached herewith.

It appears that following the receipt of the threat, Wong Tseng Sung applied on May 16, 1939 to the management for protection and since then he has been permitted to stay in the boy scouts' room instead of the hut. He is so scared of the Cantonese in the camp, that he dare not come ~~to~~ face to face with any of the Cantonese who are members of the San Huh Hui with the result that he makes use of window instead of door of the boy scouts' room at the back of the camp when he desires to leave.

Enquiries have ascertained that the 1st Refugee Camp of the Shanghai Refugee Relief Association, Tunsin Road, has a total of 19 huts accommodating a total of some 7,200 refugees. Of this number some 82 are Cantonese, including males, females and children, the majority of whom were transferred there in January and February, 1939 from the 1st Refugee Camp of the Cantonese Fellow Countrymen's Association, Lane 1018, 15 Sinza Road.

Towards the end of April, 1939, Liang Ah Shi, Kuo Eng (郭恩) and Li Feng Ying, three of the Cantonese refugees accommodated in the 11th and 12th huts of the camp secretly formed a branch of the San Huh Hui, ostensibly with the object of protecting the interest of their fellow countrymen in the camp and

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.

REPORT

..... Station,

Date 19

Subject

Made by Forwarded by

- 4 -

have succeeded in enlisting some 20 refugees of Kwangtung nativity as members.

It will be noted that Kuo Eng, Li Feng Ying (two promoters of the San Huh Hui in the camp) and another Cantonese named Wong Kwoh (王谷) were selected by the camp management as overseers to look after the conduct of their Cantonese colleagues at a pay of \$2.00 to \$3.00 per mensem. However, Kuo and Li were discharged at the beginning of May, 1939 for incompetence and they, it is reported, have since that time been harbouring an ill-feeling against the camp management and have been fomenting trouble amongst their Cantonese colleagues. At present only one Cantonese overseer, Wong Kwoh, is still in employment.

The person, Ah Tsung, who is mentioned by Wong Tseng Sung in his statement as an active member of the San Huh Hui, cannot be traced as none of the Cantonese refugees in the camp bear such a name.

A list of the Cantonese refugees accommodated in this camp has been obtained from the management and is attached herewith. An examination finds that none of the prominent Cantonese refugee agitators of the 1st Refugee Camp of the Cantonese Fellow Country-men's Association (Vide Special Branch file D.8758 attached) are included therein.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.....

REPORT

.....Station,

Date.....19

Subject.....

Made by.....Forwarded by.....

- 5 -

On the morning of May 22, 1939, Mr. Tsang Sih Sung of the 1st Refugee Camp of the Shanghai Refugee Relief Association at Tunsin Road, called at headquarters and reported that Wong Tseng Sung, the Cantonese refugee who is alleged to have been threatened with murder by the San Huh Hui members, has refused to stay in the camp and was permitted to leave the establishment in the evening of May 21, 1939.

Liao Chung Chai.
D. S. I.

D.C. (Special Branch)

232
P.A. to D.C. (Sp. Br.)
23/5

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT OF POLICE INVESTIGATIONS.

The following is the statement of Wong Tseng Sung (王松生),
native of Kwangtung taken by me D.S.I. Liao Chung-chien
at Police Hqts. on the May 21, 1939 and interpreted by _____

My name is Wong Tseng Sung, aged 46, native of Kwangtung, ~~an~~ex-cook formerly attached to the 90th Division of the Nationalist Army under the command of General Chang Fah Kwei (張敬奎). At present I am accommodated in the 12th Hut of the Tunsin Road Refugee Camp.

In July, 1938, the 90th Division met defeat at the hands of the Japanese somewhere below Nankow and during the ensuing confusion I found myself severed from my colleagues. Later, as a refugee I travelled to Shanghai, via Hunan, Kiangse and Chekiang, all my travelling expenses being defrayed by the Kwangtung guilds established at the various cities and towns in these provinces.

I arrived in Shanghai in the middle of September, 1938, and went to the 1st refugee camp of the Cantonese Fellow Countrymen's Association, Lane 1018, 15 Sinza Road.

In January 1939, I, together with a number of other refugees, were transferred to the Tunsin Road Camp.

In the middle of April, 1939, Yu Shing Ming (余錦民), a Cantonese refugee accommodated in the same camp, approached me and requested me to join his association formed to promote the mutual welfare of the Cantonese accommodated in the camp. I understood that the association was of a similar nature to the San Hui Hui of the Cantonese underworld fraternity. I was reluctant to accept his request and Yu then went on to say that after joining the association I would have protection from its members and would be defended by them should I be assaulted or have trouble with other persons

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT OF POLICE INVESTIGATIONS.

The following is the statement of.....
native of.....taken by me.....
at.....on the.....and interpreted by.....

- 2 -

in future. The membership fee of the Association would be \$0.20 for each member and the money thus collected would be used to assist those members who are in distress. In reply I told him that I could not accede to his request because I did not intend to remain long in Shanghai and would like to return to Kwangtung through repatriation by the Kwangtung Guild.

Several days later, the following who are all Cantonese refugees in the Camp held a meeting in the No.12 Hut wherein I live :-

Yu Shing Ming (余興民) - Refugee of 12th Hut.

Loo Ying (盧英) "

Liu Zien (劉全) "

Kuoh Eng (郭思) "

Li Feng Ying (李鳳英) "

Lai Pah Ying (賴伯英) "

Hung Ling (洪林) "

Liu Kwei (劉桂) "

Ah Tsung (阿忠) - refugee of the 11th Hut.

Chen (陳) "

Liang Ah Shi (梁阿喜) "

Eu Yang Ziang (歐羊祥) - refugee of the 13th Hut.

Tong Heng (唐恆) "

Yu Shing Ming, the first named, presided and addressed the attendance stating that unless the Cantonese refugees were united, they would be all driven out of the camp one day.

This was evidenced by the fact that of the five Cantonese

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT OF POLICE INVESTIGATIONS.

The following is the statement of.....
native of..... taken by me.....
at..... on the..... and interpreted by.....

- 3 -

overseers in the camp two had been expelled from the camp, another two had been discharged from their employment but were permitted to remain in the camp (These overseers were selected by the camp management from amongst the Cantonese refugees to look after the behaviour of the latter). To promote unification, Chen continued, it was suggested that an organization be formed and each member contribute \$0.20 as membership fees.

However, some of those present appeared to be at variance with the stipulation put forth by ~~Chen~~ possibly through fear that they would be arrested after joining the proposed association, and Ah Tsung, a refugee accommodated in the 11th hut then rose and declared that the attendance should show a bold front and protect their own interests. As a means of encouragement he went on to say that he carried out a number of armed robberies in daylight notwithstanding the presence of Police constables at the scene. He, however, made no mention as to where the armed robberies took place.

At this juncture, Wong Kwoh (王 谷), the only Cantonese overseer in employment of the camp, entered the hut where the meeting was proceeding and after learning what had been said by ~~Chen~~^{Chen} and Ah Tsung, he endorsed their views. He also informed the attendance that another Cantonese refugee (name unknown) was being detained by the camp management for having been involved in some dispute with other refugees.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT OF POLICE INVESTIGATIONS.

The following is the statement of.....
native of.....taken by me.....
at.....on the.....and interpreted by.....

- 4 -

At the conclusion of the meeting, ~~Chen~~^{Yu} took all the names of the attendance who had pledged their support to the scheme of forming the association.

As I refused to comply with their request to join the association, all the participants of the above meeting looked upon me with great disfavour and some of them even went so far as to convey to me through conversation the impression that I would eventually be made to know the consequence of my stubbornness.

On May 16, 1939, I was informed by a refugee of Kiangsu nativity who understands and can speak a little Cantonese and who is accommodated in the 13th hut, that a number of Cantonese refugees had gathered in his hut the previous day and discussed a plot to kill me somewhere outside the camp for disobeying their order to join their party. In consequence I made a report of what had occurred to the management of the camp and since that day have been permitted to stay in the office of the camp guards in order to avoid any untoward incidents.

I do not know whether members of this association are in possession of any arms or whether they have formulated any plans for further activity in the camp. They now appear to have a large number of followers who have joined their party either willingly or through coercion.

In view of their influence in the camp it would appear to be an easy task for them to take my life at any moment. I therefore would like to leave the camp as soon as possible

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT OF POLICE INVESTIGATIONS.

The following is the statement of.....
native of..... taken by me.....
at..... on the..... and interpreted by.....

- 5 -

in order to avoid the danger of being killed. There is
no possibility of obtaining a compromise since I have been
so firm in the past in rejecting their request to join
their party.

During the time I was accommodated in the 1st Refugee
Camp of the Cantonese Fellow Countrymen's Association, Lane
1018, 15 Sinza Road, I never heard anything about the
activities of the San Huh Hui members nor had I ever been
approached by any body to join this organization.

List of Cantonese Refugees accommodated in
the 1st Camp of the Shanghai Refugee Relief
Association, Tunsin Road

FILE COPY

SHANGHAI	POLICE
REGISTRY	
No. S. P.	8758
	15 11 38

Special Branch,

November 15, 1938.

Refugees

The Cantonese Guild has decided to hand over control of its two camps, one on Sinza Road and the other on Boone Road, to the Federation of Charities as from November 16. Discipline in these camps has hitherto been poor and the Federation hopes to effect a few reforms such as the suppression of gambling and opium smoking and the ousting of individuals who are not bona fide refugees. The inmates will possibly resent this change in supervision and may prove troublesome when attempts are made to enforce reforms.

YR

DEPUTY COMMISSIONER
(SPECIAL BRANCH)

Distribution:

DC - Dms
Mr. Young

D.O. "B"

D.O. "C"

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No. 1221 POLICE

S.1. Special Branch/Station

REPORT

Date October 11, 1938.

Subject (in full) Suspected agitators in Cantonese Refugee Camps.

Made by D.S.I. Logan

Forwarded by

C. Gauda D.I.

The following five of the six most strongly suspected agitators in Cantonese Refugee Camps mentioned on attached list, were interviewed at the Special Branch, on the forenoon of 11.10.38, when they were warned by the D.C. (Special Branch) to be of good behaviour, viz:-

1. Soo Kung-pah (蘇公白);
2. Chien Ying-chuen (簡幸全);
3. Chien Tien Zung (簡天成);
4. Huang Yung Sung (黃永生);
5. Tan Tse Yung (譚志榮).

These persons are all inmates of the 1st Refugee Camp of the Cantonese Fellow Countrymen's Association, Lane 1018, 15 Sinza Road (Gordon Road District).

D. S. I. Logan

11/10

W. Logan

D.S.I.

D.C. (Special Branch)

12/10

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.

S. B. REGISTRY

S.1. Special Branch

REPORT

Date October 3, 1938.

Subject (in full) Three agitators in Cantonese Refugee Camps arrested.

Made by D.S.1. Logan

Forwarded by

C. Crawford D. I.

Reference Special Branch report dated 1-10-38, on the above subject, the three agitators who were arrested on 1-10-38, namely, (1) Zao Tuh Tsoh (趙德咗), (2) Lee Zung Poo (黎澄波) alias Lee Ming (黎明) and (3) Tan Ching (譚慶), were released on 3-10-38, at 11 a.m., by order of the D.C. (Special Branch) after being warned to be of good behaviour in the future.

Copies of their respective photographs were obtained from their Refugee Camp identification cards and are attached hereto. The Refugee Camp identification cards were handed to D.S. Gibson (West Hongkew) for return to the Refugee Camp authorities.

D.C. (Special Branch).

D. S. I.

P. A. to D. C. (Sp. Br.)

FILE
JR

Special Branch,
October 1st, 1938.

Commissioner.

Sir,

C.R.C. No.1 - Sinza Road.

Reference above camp, I was requested by members of the Cantonese Guild and Red Cross to do what I could to suppress the activities of six of the chief trouble-makers in this camp. The leading members of the Red Cross assured me that any money necessary for the carrying out of my plans would be forthcoming as they took a serious view of the bad state of discipline in the camp and there was little hope of an improvement so long as these six individuals were allowed to remain. Accordingly I made arrangements with the D.O.'s knowledge that the offenders should be removed from the camp this morning preparatory to their being shipped to Pakhoi. The camp manager, a Mr. Kuan, was also made aware of this plan and assured me of his cooperation. Yesterday evening, however, he telephoned me begging that I should postpone action as he had a communication which might alter things but the nature of his message he was reluctant to give over the telephone. I have accordingly delayed action until Mr. Kuan calls on me.

Sp. Branch Reg

FILE. C.P.

*was verbally informed
by myself this am.
This report is for
record purposes only*

1/10/38

[Signature]

[Signature]

D. C. (Special Branch)

[Signature]

P. A. to D. C. (Sp. Br.)

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

S.I. Special Branch *6446h/*

REPORT

Date *October 1, 1938.*Subject *Three agitators in Cantonese Refugee Camps arrested.*Made by *D.S.I. Logan*Forwarded by *C. Crawford J. J.*

At 8.40 a.m., 1-10-38, two suspected agitators in local refugee camps, namely, (1) Zao Tuh Tsoh (*趙德昭*), 30/ Cantonese, employee of, and residing in, the 1st Branch of the 2nd Refugee Camp of the Cantonese Fellow Countrymen's Association, Lane 923, House 5, Haining Road and (2) Lee Zung Poo (*黎澄波*) alias Lee Ming (*黎明*), 42, unemployed, native of Namhai, Kwangtung, inmate of the 2nd Refugee Camp, 834 Boone Road, were taken into custody at the respective addresses mentioned, by detectives attached to West Hongkew Station and brought to the Special Branch at 9.20 a.m., 1-10-38.

The 1st mentioned, namely, Zao Tuh Tsoh, was detained in Chengtu Road Police Station cells and the 2nd, namely, Lee Zung Poo, alias Lee Ming, in the cells at Central Station, pending further instructions. Immediately upon being lodged in the cells, Lee Zung Poo complained of being sick. He was sent to the Police Hospital where he was stated to be suffering from constipation and returned to the cells.

At 2.30 p.m., 1-10-38, one Tan Ching (*譚慶*), 33/ Canton, blacksmith, inmate of 1st Branch of the 2nd Refugee Camp, Lane 923, House 5, Haining Road, was also taken into custody by detectives attached to West Hongkew Station and brought to the Special Branch on suspicion of being an agitator in the local Cantonese Refugee Camps. He was placed in the Central Station cells pending further instructions.

SECRET
MEMO.

PA

as spoken
(1/10/38)

J.B.R.

80 SEP. 1988

J.B.R.

D. C. Special Branch.

Confidential

Special Branch,
September 28, 1938.

D. C. (Divisions)

Suspected Agitators in the Three
Cantonese Refugee Camps.

Spare copies of this report are attached for information of D.O.s "B" and "C". There has been grumbling (Red Cross) about lack of police cooperation with the various camp managers in maintaining discipline among inmates. I have pointed out to the Cantonese Guild that the police are at all times eager and anxious to assist in putting down rowdyism.

The lack of discipline cannot be laid at the police door and I gained the impression that the Cantonese Guild were not at all satisfied that the people in immediate control of the three camps were working efficiently.

J. H. Robertson

D. C. (Special Branch)



SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.

S.1, Special Branch *8758*

REPORT

Date *Sept. 27, 1938.*Subject Suspected agitators in the Three Cantonese Refugee Camps.Made by C.D.I. Sih Tse-liangForwarded by *C. G. ...*

With reference to the attached list of names of Cantonese unruly elements who are very active in refugee camps, enquiries show that at present in Shanghai there are three refugee camps which are exclusively used by Cantonese natives in a destitute condition. These camps are located at the following addresses and are provided with food by the International Red Cross, 505 Honan Road, but are controlled by the Cantonese Fellow Countrymen's Association, 32 Rue Corneille, with the assistance of the Chinese Y.M.C.A., 123 Boulevard de Montigny :-

<u>Camp</u>	<u>Officer i/c</u>	<u>No. of refugees</u>
1st Refugee Camp of the Cantonese Fellow Countrymen's Assn., Lane 1018, 15 Sinza Road (Gordon Road)	Kwan Kan-tsong (關幹中), a member of the Y.M.C.A. Boulevard de Montigny.	4,245
2nd Refugee Camp, 834 Boone Road (W/Hongkew)	Feng Shien Sing (馮顯信), ex-chief of the Personnel Dept. of the Sun Co. and relative of Feng Ping-nan.	1,759
Branch of the 2nd Refugee Camp, Lane 923, 5 Haining Road (W/Hongkew)	-do-	652

The eighteen persons named in the attached list all belong to the 1st Refugee Camp on Sinza Road, and the most unruly elements are believed to be those from one to six. They were responsible for the assault upon the staff of the Camp during the night of September 1 and 2, when an attempt was made to stop the 3rd and 4th mentioned in the list, namely Chien Yung-chuen (簡幸全) and Chien Tien-zung (簡大成) from leaving the camp after 9 p.m.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.

REPORT

Station,

Date 19

Subject

Made by Forwarded by

- 2 -

the rule of the camp being that no person can leave the camp after that time. An official of the International Red Cross was summoned to the scene with a view to pacifying the troublemakers but of no avail, and eventually the assistance of the Municipal Police was enlisted and further trouble was averted by the arrival of a police party.

Efforts to obtain the names of the principal agitators at the 2nd Camp and its Branch proved rather difficult, as the junior staff of those centres, who are all Cantonese, showed great reluctance to divulge any information on the activities of their fellow countrymen. However, it has been discovered that the following members among the staff as well as the refugees are either taking an active interest or favouring the unruly activities :-

<u>Camp</u>	<u>Staff Members</u>	<u>Refugees</u>
2nd Refugee Camp, 836 Boone Road.	1) Ma Kai Ziang (馬開祥).	1) Feng Tso (馮卓)
	2) Dao Loh (陶大), nicknamed Chong Si Mo (關死馬).	2) Koh Wen-waung (郭文煌)
	3) Chien Koo (簡科).	3) Woo Wei (吳威)
	4) Kwong Yu Ziang (鄺裕祥).	
Branch of the 2nd Camp, Lane 923, 5 Haining Road.	1) Liang Zung (梁成)	
	2) Lee Zao (盧潮)	
	3) Moh Yuen-hung (莫元鴻)	
	4) Hwang Sing (黃信)	

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.....

REPORT

Station,

Date19

Subject.....

Made by.....Forwarded by.....

- 3 -

So far no serious incidents caused by the agitators of these two camps have come to the notice of the Municipal Police, although altercations and fighting take place quite often among the inmates over very trivial matters. It is reported that the present desire of those agitators is to oust the present supervisor of the camps and to replace him with a member of their own club, so that members of this club will have a more or less free hand in running these centres and that as a preliminary step to this scheme, they are contemplating in the near future agitation for better food.

It is learned that all these persons are members of the San Huh Wei (三合會) or the Shing Sung Ho Club (新勝和), the principal object of which was gang fight. This club had its headquarters in the area north of the Soochow Creek, but at the outbreak of Sino-Japanese hostilities in August, 1937, ^{it} was abandoned and since then its members have ceased their activities and are living in different parts of Shanghai. It is now estimated that in the three refugee camps for Cantonese destitutes, some 200 members of this club are taking shelter; some 160 in No.1 Camp, 20 each in the 2nd Camp and its branch.

In addition, there are some 800 Cantonese, members of the club, who are living outside the camps; 500 in French Concession and 300 in Jessfield Village and its vicinity. This latter group is now engaged in the establishment of gambling dens and other nefarious business in the Western District.

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

File No.....

REPORT

.....Station,

Date19

Subject.....

Made by.....Forwarded by.....

- 4 -

It is learned that Wu Tsong (吳宗) (follower of Dzung Tsz Liang (鄭志良), local leader of the Red Paung) who was one of the important members of this club is at present endeavouring to reassemble his followers and resuscitate the activities of this organization. It is to be noted that Wu Tsong participated in a raid and attack upon the office of another rival gang on Fushan Road, off Range Road, O.O.L., on April 3, 1935, but his name did not come to the notice of the Shanghai Municipal Police until September, 1936, when it was mentioned in connection with a shooting affray between members of the Shing Sung Ho Club and another rival gang which took place on Tiendong Road on September 8, 1936.

His present address is not known, but it is said that he makes use of rooms in the three Cantonese hotels on Nanking Road as well as those in the Yangtze Hotel, Yunnan Road.

Sik Tsu Liang
C. D. I.

D.C. (Special Branch)

362.
27/9.
P. A. to D. C. (Sp. Br.)